The Royal Liverpool and Broadgreen University Hospitals

NHS Trust

Better together

Patient information

Skin Pricking Test

Medical Directorate - Cardio Respiratory Department

Royal Liverpool Hospital and Broadgreen Hospital

PIF 780/V3

Your Consultant / Doctor has advised you to have a skin prick test.

#### What is skin prick testing?

Your asthma/chronic cough may be caused by allergens. This test will measure your reaction to these allergens.

# What are the benefits of having a skin prick test?

This test will help to decide if one or more allergens contribute to your symptoms.

### What are the risks of having a skin prick test?

There may be some mild irritation, a raised lump or redness at the site. This will fade in a short time. There is a very small risk of anaphylactic shock (severe, sometimes life-threatening reaction). The staff will observe you closely during the test.

## Are there any alternative tests available?

There is a blood test that can be performed but this is not as specific as a skin prick test, which is why your doctor has chosen for you to have it.

# What will happen if I decide not to have treatment?

Your level of service will not be affected if you decide not to have the test. However, your doctor/consultant will not be able to pinpoint the possible cause of your asthma/chronic cough if this test is not performed.

If you have had a severe reaction to anything at all in the past, please inform the staff when you arrive.

### Getting ready for your skin prick test

•Stop any antihistamine medications for 48 hours before the test.

# Your skin prick test

A small drop of each allergen is placed on your forearm and the skin in this area is lightly pricked with a special lance. It is not a painful procedure. After the skin has been pricked under all the solutions, there is a wait of about 20 minutes to see if a reaction happens. The reaction is in the shape of a small raised lump at the site of a particular allergen. The lump will go after a short time. Calamine lotion may be applied if the lumps are itchy to relieve any irritation caused.

The whole test should last no longer than 40 minutes.

### **Going Home**

The staff will monitor you until you have recovered. You will then be allowed to leave the unit.

#### **Discharge Information**

#### Your testing sites

The raised lumps on your arm should disappear within a few hours. If however, they become larger when your appointment is finished please phone the department for advice.

### Returning to work

You can return to your work straight after your appointment unless told otherwise on the day of your test.

# **Further Appointments**

Your consultant will give you the results at your next clinic appointment.

### **Further Information**

**Cardio Respiratory Department** 

Tel: 0151 706 2710

Text phone number: 18001 0151 706 2710

Simon Noble Senior Chief Clinical Physiologist Cardio Respiratory Department

Tel: 0151 706 2710

Text phone number: 18001 0151 706 2710

**Author: Cardio Respiratory Department** 

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